

Code Letters Used by Companies for Experimental Substances

A	Abbott Laboratories, USA AstraZeneca plc, UK Eli Lilly & Co., USA Ohmeda Pharm. Prods. Div., Inc., USA Sanofi-Aventis Group, France	CGA	Novartis AG, Switzerland
AA	Takeda Chemical Ind. Ltd., Japan	CGP	Novartis AG, Switzerland
AB	Dainippon Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan	CGS	Novartis AG, Switzerland
ABT	Abbott Laboratories, USA	CH	Chinoin Pharm. Chem. Works Co. Ltd., Hungary
AC	Amylin Pharmaceuticals Inc., USA Ajinomoto Co. Ltd., Japan BASF AG, Germany Hercules Inc., USA	CHX	Chemex Pharmaceuticals Inc., USA
AD	Dainippon Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan	CI	Pfizer Inc., USA
ADL	Adolor Corp., USA	CK	Schering AG, Germany
ADR	Pfizer Inc., USA	CL	Wyeth, USA
AE	Bayer CropScience, USA	CM	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France
AF	Angelini Group, Italy	CP	Cortech Inc., USA Pfizer Inc., USA
AG	Agouron Pharmaceuticals, USA	CR	Rotta Farmaceutici SpA, Italy
AGN	Allergan, Inc., USA	CRL	Labs. Lafon, France
AH	GlaxoSmithKline plc, UK	CS	Sankyo Co. Ltd., Japan
AHR	Wyeth, USA	CT	Cell Therapeutics Inc., USA
AL	Alcon Labs., Inc., USA	CV	Takeda Chemical Ind. Ltd., Japan
ALS	Advanced Life Sciences, USA	CVT	CV Therapeutics, USA
ALT	Alteon Inc., USA	CX	Cortex Pharmaceuticals Inc., USA
AM	AMRAD Corp., Australia Kyorin Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan	CY	Epimmune Inc., USA Sanofi-Aventis Group, France
AMA	Takeda Chemical Ind. Ltd., Japan	CYC	Cyclacel Ltd., UK
AMD	AnorMED, Canada	D	Asta Medica AG, Germany Daiichi Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan
AMG	Amgen Inc., USA	DA	Dong A Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Korea
AMI	Advanced Magnetics, Inc., USA	DC	Kyowa Hakko Kogyo Co. Ltd., Japan
AN	Elan Corp. plc, Ireland	DE	Dow AgroSciences LLC, USA Santen Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan
ATL	Alizyme plc, UK	DH	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France
AW	Novartis AG, Switzerland	DJ	Daiichi Seiyaku Co. Ltd., Japan
AY	Wyeth, USA	DL	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France
AZ	AstraZeneca plc, UK	DPX	DuPont Crop Protection, USA
AZD	AstraZeneca plc, UK	DS	Daiichi Seiyaku Co. Ltd., Japan
B	Altana AG, Germany Bayer CropScience, USA Bracco SpA, Italy	DU	Solvay SA, Belgium
Ba	Novartis AG, Switzerland	DUP	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co., USA DuPont Crop Protection, USA
BAJ	Bayer AG, Germany	DX	Daiichi Sankyo Co. Ltd., Japan
BAS	BASF AG, Germany	E	Eisai Co. Ltd., Japan Laboratorios Dr. Esteve SA, Spain
BAX	Baxter Healthcare Corp., USA	EB	Leo Pharma AS, Denmark
BAY, Bay	Bayer AG, Germany	EF	Efamol Ltd., UK
BB	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co., USA British Biotech plc, UK	EGIS	EGIS Pharmaceutical Works, Hungary
BC	Novartis AG, Switzerland	EGYT	EGIS Pharmaceutical Works, Hungary
BCH	Shire BioChem Pharma Inc., Canada	EI	Kyowa Hakko Kogyo Co. Ltd., Japan
BDF	Eli Lilly & Co., USA	EL	Dow AgroSciences LLC, USA Elan Corp. plc, Ireland
BG	Biogen Idec Inc., USA	EMD	Merck KGaA, Germany
BI	Boehringer Ingelheim GmbH, Germany	EN	Essential Nutrition Ltd., UK
BIM	Beaufour-Ipsen International, France	ENT	BASF AG, Germany Bayer CropScience, USA Dow AgroSciences LLC, USA
BL	Bioglan Labs Ltd., UK Bristol-Myers Squibb Co., USA	ER	Eisai Co. Ltd., Japan Ergo Science Corp., USA
BM	BioMarin Pharmaceuticals, USA F. Hoffmann-LaRoche Ltd., Switzerland	ES	Sankyo Co. Ltd., Japan
BMS	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co., USA	EU	The Procter & Gamble Co., USA
BMJ	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co., USA	F	FAES, Spain Ferring AB, Sweden Fujirebio, Inc., Japan Pierre Fabre SA, France Sankyo Co. Ltd., Japan The Procter & Gamble Co., USA
BN	Beaufour-Ipsen International, France	FB	Bayer AG, Germany
BP	Bioprojet Pharma, France	FBA	Orion Corp., Finland
BRL	GlaxoSmithKline plc, UK	FC	Pfizer Inc., USA
BTS	Abbott Laboratories, USA	FCE	AB Ferrosan, Sweden
BU	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co., USA	FG	FGene SA, France
BW	GlaxoSmithKline plc, UK	FI	Ferrer Internacional SA, Spain
BX	Biorex Laboratories, UK Boehringer Ingelheim GmbH, Germany	FK	Astellas Pharma Inc., Japan
C	Novartis AG, Switzerland Sanofi-Aventis Group, France	FL	Chinoin Pharm. Chem. Works Co. Ltd., Hungary
CC	Celgene Corp., USA	FLC	Labs. Delagrange, France
CDP	Celltech Group, UK	FMC	FMC Corp., USA
CDRI	Central Drug Research Inst., India	FR	Astellas Pharma Inc., Japan
CERM	NV Organon, The Netherlands	FUT	Torii & Co. Ltd., Japan
CG	Chemie Grunenthal GmbH, Germany GlaxoSmithKline plc, UK Novartis AG, Switzerland	FW	Rohm & Haas Co., USA

Code Letters Used by Companies for Experimental Substances (Continued)

G	Genentech Inc., USA Genta Inc., USA Novartis AG, Switzerland Wyeth, USA	LL	Wyeth, USA
GEA	GÉA A/S, Denmark	LM	LiphaTech Inc., USA Menarini Ind. Farma. Riunite Srl, Italy Merck KGaA, Germany Pfizer Inc., USA
GI	GlaxoSmithKline plc, UK	LS	Bayer CropScience, USA Leo Pharma AS, Denmark Merck KGaA, Germany Sanofi-Aventis Group, USA
Gö, Goe	Gödecke AG, Germany	LU	Abbott Laboratories, USA H. Lundbeck A/S, Denmark
GP	Novartis AG, Switzerland	LY	Eli Lilly & Co., USA
GR	GlaxoSmithKline plc, UK	M	AstraZeneca plc, UK Mochida Pharm. Co. Ltd., Japan Reckitt & Colman Ltd., UK
GS	Gilead Sciences, USA	M & B	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France
GSK	Novartis AG, Switzerland	MBR	3M Pharmaceuticals, USA
GT	GlaxoSmithKline plc, UK	MCI	Mitsubishi Kasei Corp., Japan
GW	Gliatech Inc., USA	McN	Johnson & Johnson, USA
H	AstraZeneca plc, UK	MCW	Makteshim-Agan Ind. Ltd., Israel
HC	Novartis AG, Switzerland	MD	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France
HE	Hollis-Eden Pharmaceuticals, USA	MDL	Pfizer Inc., USA Sanofi-Aventis Group, France
HGP	H. G. Pars Labs., USA	ME	Meiji Seika Kaisha Ltd., Japan
HMR	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France	MEDI	MedImmune, Inc., USA
HN	Nycomed Pharma, Norway	MF	Mediolanum Farmaceutici SpA, Italy
HOE	Bayer CropScience, USA	MG	Millennium Pharmaceuticals Inc., USA Sanofi-Aventis Group, France
HP	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France	MGI	MGI Pharma, Inc., USA
HR	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France	MEN	Menarini Ind. Farma. Riunite Srl, Italy
HSR	Hokuriku Seiyaku Co. Ltd., Japan	MJ	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co., USA
I	Ohmeda Pharm. Prods. Div., Inc., USA	MK	Merck & Co., Inc., USA
IC	ICOS Corp., USA	ML	Merck GmbH, Germany
ICI	AstraZeneca plc, UK	MON	Monsanto Co., USA
ICN	Valeant Pharmaceuticals Intl., USA	MP	Mallinckrodt Inc., USA
IKF	Ishikara Sangyo Kaisha Ltd., Japan	MPV	Orion Corp., Finland
IMC	ImClone Systems Inc., USA	MS	Mitsui Pharm., Inc., Japan
IMI	Pfizer Inc., USA	MSI	Magainin Pharmaceuticals, Inc., USA
IMMU	Immunomedics Inc., USA	MT	Ishihara Sangyo KK, Japan
INS	Inspire Pharmaceuticals Inc., USA	MTI	Mitsui Chemicals Inc., Japan
ISIS	ISIS Pharmaceuticals Inc., USA	MY	Mitsubishi Kasei Corp., Japan
ISF	ISF SpA, Italy	N	Nelson Res. & Dev., USA Nisshin Flour Milling Co. Ltd., Japan UCB SA, Belgium
ITF	Italfarmaco SpA, Italy	NA	Nippon Kayaku Co. Ltd., Japan
J	Jenapharm (Schering AG), Germany	NBI	Neurocrine Biosciences, USA
JAU	Bayer CropScience, USA	NC	Neurochem Inc., Canada Nippon Chemiphar Co. Ltd., Japan Nycomed Amersham, plc, UK
JM	Johnson Matthey, Inc., USA	NE	Neose Technologies Inc., USA The Procter & Gamble Co., USA
JO	Jouveinal Labs., France	NF	Nippon Soda Co. Ltd., Japan
K	Klinge Pharma GmbH, Germany Kowa Company Ltd., Japan Pfizer Inc., USA	NIH	National Institutes of Health, USA
KB	Kanebo Pharmaceuticals Ltd., Japan	NIK	Nikken Chemical Co. Ltd., Japan
KC	NV Organon, The Netherlands Chugai Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd., Japan Solvay SA, Belgium	NK	Nippon Kayaku Co. Ltd., Japan
KD	Kyowa Hakko Kogyo Co. Ltd., Japan	NN	Novo-Nordisk A/S, Denmark
KF	Kyowa Hakko Kogyo Co. Ltd., Japan	NNC	Novo-Nordisk A/S, Denmark
KMD	Kissei Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan	NNF	BASF AG, Germany
KO	Boehringer Ingelheim GmbH, Germany	NO	Novo-Nordisk A/S, Denmark
KP	Kaken Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan	NP	Nippon Soda Co. Ltd., Japan
KRN	Kirin Brewery Co. Ltd., Japan	NSC	Genta Inc., USA National Cancer Institute, USA
KRX	Keryx Biopharmaceutical Inc., USA	NVP	Novartis AG, Switzerland
KT	Kyowa Hakko Kogyo Co. Ltd., Japan	NX	NeoRX Corp., USA Nymox Pharmaceutical Corp., Canada
KU	Kyorin Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan	NY	Nycomed Pharma, Norway
KW	Kyowa Hakko Kogyo Co. Ltd., Japan	NZ	Nippon Zoki Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan
KWD	AstraZeneca plc, UK	OGT	Oxford GlycoSciences plc., UK
L	Alfa Wassermann SpA, Italy Sanofi-Aventis Group, France Wyeth, USA	OM	OM Pharma, Switzerland
LA	Lacer SA, Spain	ONO	Ono Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan
LAS	Almirall Prodesfarma SA, Spain	OPC	Otsuka Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan
LCB	Merck KGaA, Germany	OR	Orion Pharma, Finland
LF	Groupe Fournier, France	ORF	Johnson & Johnson, USA
LG	Fresenius AG, Germany Lab. Guidotti SpA, Italy Ligand Pharmaceuticals, Inc., USA		
LGD	Ligand Pharmaceuticals, Inc., USA		
LJC	Wyeth, USA		
LJP	La Jolla Pharmaceutical Co., USA		

Code Letters Used by Companies for Experimental Substances (Continued)

Org	NV Organon, The Netherlands	SPA	Societa Prodotti Antibiotici SpA, Italy
P	Leo Pharma AS, Denmark	SPC	Sphinx Pharmaceutical Corp., USA
	PhotoCure ASA, Norway	SPM	Schwarz Pharma AG, Germany
	Poli Group, Italy	SQ	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co., USA
	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France	SR	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France
	UCB SA, Belgium	SRA	Bayer CropScience, USA
PA	Pfizer Inc., USA	ST	Boehringer Ingelheim GmbH, Germany
PC	ProCyte Corporation, USA		Pierre Fabre Medicament, France
PCI	Pharmacyclics Inc., USA		Sigma Tau Ind. Farma. Riunite SpA, Italy
PD	Pfizer Inc., USA	SU	SUGEN Inc., USA
PF	Almirall Prodesfarma SA, Spain	SUN	Suntory Ltd., Japan
	Pharmos Corporation, USA	SZX	Bayer CropScience, USA
PKC	Novartis AG, Switzerland	T	Takeda Chemical Ind. Ltd., Japan
PN	Novartis AG, Switzerland		Tanabe Seiyaku Co. Ltd., Japan
PNU	Pfizer Inc., USA		Toyama Chemical Co. Ltd., Japan
PP	Syngenta AG, Switzerland	TA	Tanabe Seiyaku Co. Ltd., Japan
PPI	Praecis Pharmaceuticals Inc., USA	TAK	Takeda Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan
PT	Palatin Tehnologies Inc., USA	TAP	TAP Pharmaceuticals Inc., USA
R	3M Pharmaceuticals, USA	TBC	Encysive Pharmaceuticals, USA
	F. Hoffmann-LaRoche Ltd., Switzerland	TC	Targacept Inc., USA
	Johnson & Johnson, USA	TCV	Takeda Chemical Ind. Ltd., Japan
	Sankyo Co. Ltd., Japan	TEI	Teijin Ltd., Japan
Rec	Recordati Ind. Chim. Farm. SpA, Italy	TER	Telik Inc., USA
RG	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France	TH	Boehringer Ingelheim GmbH, Germany
RGH	Gedeon Richter, Ltd., Hungary	TI	Teijin Ltd., Japan
RH	Dow AgroSciences LLC, USA	TLK	Telik Inc., USA
	Rohm & Haas Co., USA	TMX	Teijin Ltd., Japan
RMI	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France	TO	Japan Tobacco Ind. Corp., Japan
Ro	F. Hoffmann-La Roche Ltd., Switzerland	TR	Bayer AG, Germany
RP	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France	TRK	Toray Industries Inc., Japan
RPA	Bayer CropScience, USA	TS	Taisho Seiyaku KK, Japan
RS	F. Hoffmann-La Roche Ltd., Switzerland	TV	Teva Pharm. Ind. Ltd., Isreal
	Sankyo Co. Ltd., Japan	TVX	Bayer AG, Germany
RU	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France	U	Pfizer Inc., USA
RWJ	Johnson & Johnson, USA	UC	Kyowa Hakko Kogyo Co. Ltd., Japan
RX	Reckitt & Colman Ltd., UK	UCB	Uniroyal Chemical Co. Inc., USA
S	Kaken Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan	UK	UCB SA, Belgium
	Lab. Servier, France	UR	Pfizer Inc., USA
	3M Pharmaceuticals, USA		Grupo Uriach, Spain
	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France	VC	Mobil Chemical Co., USA
	Shionogi & Co. Ltd., Japan	VCS	Velsicol Chemical Corp., USA
	Sumitomo Pharmaceuticals Co. Ltd., Japan	VX	Vertex Pharmaceuticals Inc., USA
	Valeant Pharmaceuticals Intl., USA	W	Carter-Wallace, Inc., USA
SA	Santen Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan		Pfizer Inc., USA
SAN	Syngenta AG, Switzerland	WAY	Wyeth, USA
SB	GlaxoSmithKline plc, UK	WEB	Boehringer Ingelheim GmbH, Germany
SC	Pfizer Inc., USA	WF	Astellas Pharma Inc., Japan
	Scotia Pharmaceuticals, UK	WHR	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France
SCE	Takeda Chemical Ind. Ltd., Japan	Win	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France
Sch	Schering-Plough Corp., USA	WR	Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, USA
SD	Pfizer Inc., USA	WRC	Aderis Pharmaceuticals, USA
	Santen Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan	WY	Wyeth, USA
	Shell Oil Co., USA	X	Dow AgroSciences LLC, USA
SDZ	Novartis AG, Switzerland		F. Hoffmann-La Roche Ltd., Switzerland
SE	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co., USA	XDE	Dow AgroSciences LLC, USA
	DuPont Crop Protection, USA	XK	Kyowa Hakko Kogyo Co. Ltd., Japan
SF	Meiji Seika Kaisha Ltd., Japan	XR	Xenova Group plc, UK
SG	Chugai Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd., Japan	Y	Astellas Pharma Inc., Japan
SGD	Siegfried Pharma AG, Switzerland		Welfide Corp., Japan
SH	Schering AG, Germany	YI	Yashima Chemical Ind. Co. Ltd., Japan
SKF	GlaxoSmithKline plc, UK	YM	Astellas Pharma Inc., Japan
SL	Sanofi-Aventis Group, France	YTR	Taiho Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan
SM	Greenwich Pharmaceuticals Inc., USA	Z	Zambon Group SpA, Italy
	Sumitomo Pharmaceuticals Co. Ltd., Japan		Zeria Pharm. Co. Ltd., Japan
SMS	Novartis AG, Switzerland	ZA	Syngenta AG, Switzerland
SN	GlaxoSmithKline plc, UK	ZD	AstraZeneca plc, UK
	Novartis AG, Germany	ZK	Schering AG, Germany
SNK	Sanwa Kagaku Kenkyusho Co. Ltd., Japan	ZY	Novartis AG, Switzerland
SP	Menarini Ind. Farma. Riunite Srl, Italy		
	Signal Pharmaceuticals, USA		