

Cetirizine Tablets (5 mg)

Bill of Materials			
Scale (mg/tablet)	Item	Material Name	Quantity/1000 Tablets (g)
5.00	1	Cetirizine hydrochloride	5.00
87.2	2	Lactose spray dried	87.2
5.00	3	Cornstarch	5.00
2.00	4	Povidone K30	2.00
0.80	5	Magnesium stearate	0.80
2.20	6	Hypromellose	2.20
0.50	7	Polyethylene glycol 4000	0.50
0.80	8	Titanium dioxide	0.80
—	9	Water, purified	30.00

Manufacturing Directions

- Pass item 2 through 0.7-mm sieve and collect in a stainless steel container.
- Charge half quantity of step 1 in a tumbler.
- Pass items 1, 3, and 4 through 0.5-mm sieve and collect in a stainless steel container.
- Add 10% (=4.4 g) lactose from step 1 to step 3 and mix well.
- Transfer step 4 into step 2.
- Transfer balance quantity of lactose from step 1 into step 2.
- Mix step 2 for 15 minutes using tumbler.
- Pass item 5 through 0.250-mm sieve and add to step 7.
- Mix step 8 for 2 minutes.
- Compress into 100-mg tablets, using a suitable punch (5.5 mm, round).
- Charge item 9 in a stainless steel vessel. Add item 6 slowly to the vortex while stirring. Stir till lumps dissolved. Homogenize for 5 minutes. Keep for 3 to 4 hours for saturation of hypromellose.
- Add item 7 and item 8 to step 11 with stirring. Stir for 5 minutes. Homogenize for 5 minutes. Pass the coating dispersion through 180- μ m sieve (if required).
- Load core tablets from step 10 in coating pan and apply coating dispersion from step 12 to get 2.5% to 3.0% weight gain.

Cetirizine Hydrochloride Tablets

Bill of Materials			
Scale (mg/tablet)	Item	Material Name	Quantity/1000 Tablets (g)
15.00	1	Cetirizine hydrochloride	15.00
3.00	2	Polyvinylpyrrolidone	3.00
1.50	3	Silicon dioxide	1.50
135.00	4	Lactose	135.00
1.50	5	Glyceryl behenate	1.50
	6	Water qs	

Manufacturing Directions

- Cetirizine and lactose are placed in a fluidized-bed apparatus.
- An aqueous PVP solution (in 85 g of water) is sprayed to get granules.
- The granules thus obtained are subsequently dried and passed through a sieve (1 mm mesh) and glyceryl behenate is weighed, added, and blended in a drum mixer.
- The resulting mixture is pressed into tablets 156.00 mg.
- These tablet cores are then coated with the following formulation: ethylcellulose 10.00, hydroxypropylcellulose 10.00, stearic acid 2.00, and alcohol 188.00 g.
- Ethocel, povidone, and stearic acid are first dissolved in denatured alcohol (188 g).
- The coating solution is then sprayed onto the tablet cores in a coating pan.