

# References and Bibliography

- AHP (*American Herbal Pharmacopoeia*). 2006a. Characterization of selected plants that may contain or be adulterated with aristolochic acid. Scotts Valley, CA: American Herbal Pharmacopoeia, 103 pp.
- . 2006b. Differentiation between star anise (*Illicium verum*) and the toxic adulterant shikimi (*Illicium anisatum*). Scotts Valley, CA: American Herbal Pharmacopoeia, 79 pp.
- Bauer, R., and R. Liersch. 1993. *Echinacea*. In *Hagers Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis*, ed. R. Hänsel, K. Keller, H. Rimpler, and G. Schneider, 1–34. Berlin: Springer.
- Bensky, D., S. Clavey, E. Stöger, and A. Gamble. 2004. *Chinese Herbal Medicine; Materia Medica*, 3rd ed. Seattle, WA: Eastland Press, 1311 pp.
- Boufford, D. E. 1997. *Urticaceae*, vol. 3, 401–404. New York: Oxford University Press.
- British Herbal Pharmacopoeia*, 4th ed. 1996. Exeter, England: British Herbal Medicine Association, 212 pp.
- EP (European Pharmacopoeia Commission). 2005. *European Pharmacopoeia*, 5.5 ed. Strasbourg, France: Council European Department Quality Medicines.
- Evans, W. C. 1996. *Trease and Evans' Pharmacognosy*, 14th ed. London: W. B. Saunders, 612 pp.
- Fritz, E., Ölzant, S., and Länger, R. 2006. Articular striations in *Illicium verum* and *I. anisatum*. *Scientia Pharmaceutica* 74:S96.
- Heubl, G. R., and R. Bauer. 1989. *Echinacea*-Arten. Mikroskopische Merkmale zur Identifizierung der Wurzelrogen sowie der Verfälschung mit *Parthenium integrifolium*. *Deutsch Apoth Zeitschrift* 129:2497–2499.
- Heubl, G. R., Bauer, R., and Wagner, H. 1988. Morphologische und anatomische Studien an *Echinacea purpurea*, *E. angustifolia*, *E. pallida* und *Parthenium integrifolium*. *Scientia Pharmaceutica* 56:145–60.
- Jackson, B. P., and Snowdon, D. W. 1968. *Powdered Vegetable Drugs*. New York: Elsevier, 203.
- Länger, R. 2001. Anatomy of the underground parts of four *Echinacea*-species and of *Parthenium integrifolium*. *Scientia Pharmaceutica* 69:237–247.
- Maisch, J. M. 1899. *A Manual of Organic Materia Medica*. Philadelphia, PA: Lea Brothers, 523 pp.
- PPRC (The Pharmacopoeia Commission of the People's Republic of China). 2005. *Pharmacopoeia of the People's Republic of China*. Beijing: Chinese Medical Publishing House, 791 pp.
- Tschirch, A., and Oesterle. 1900. *Anatomischer Atlas der Pharmakognosie und Nahrungsmittelkunde*.
- USP 29-NF 24 (United States Pharmacopoeia 29—National Formulary 24). 2006. Rockville, MD: United States Pharmacopoeial Convention, 794 pp.
- Wall, O. 1909. *Pharmacognosy*, 3rd ed. St Louis, MO: August Gast Bank Note and Litho Co., 703 pp.
- Weiss, R. F. 1988. *Herbal Medicine*, 6th ed. Beaconsfield, England: Beaconsfield Publishing Ltd., 362 pp.
- Youngken, H. W. 1930. *A Textbook of Pharmacognosy*, 3rd ed. Philadelphia, PA: P. Blakiston's Son, 817 pp.
- Zanglein, A., Schultze, W., Kubecza, K. H. 1989. Sternneis und Shikimi: zur Unterscheidung der Früchte von *Illicium verum* Hook. f. und *Illicium anisatum* L. Teil 1. *Morphologisch-anatomische Unterscheidungsmerkmale*. *Deutsch Apoth Zeitung* 129:2810–2829.
- Zhao, Z. Z. 2005. *An Illustrated Microscopic Identification of Materia Medica*. Shenyang, Liaoning, China: Liaoning Science & Technology Pub House, 383 pp.