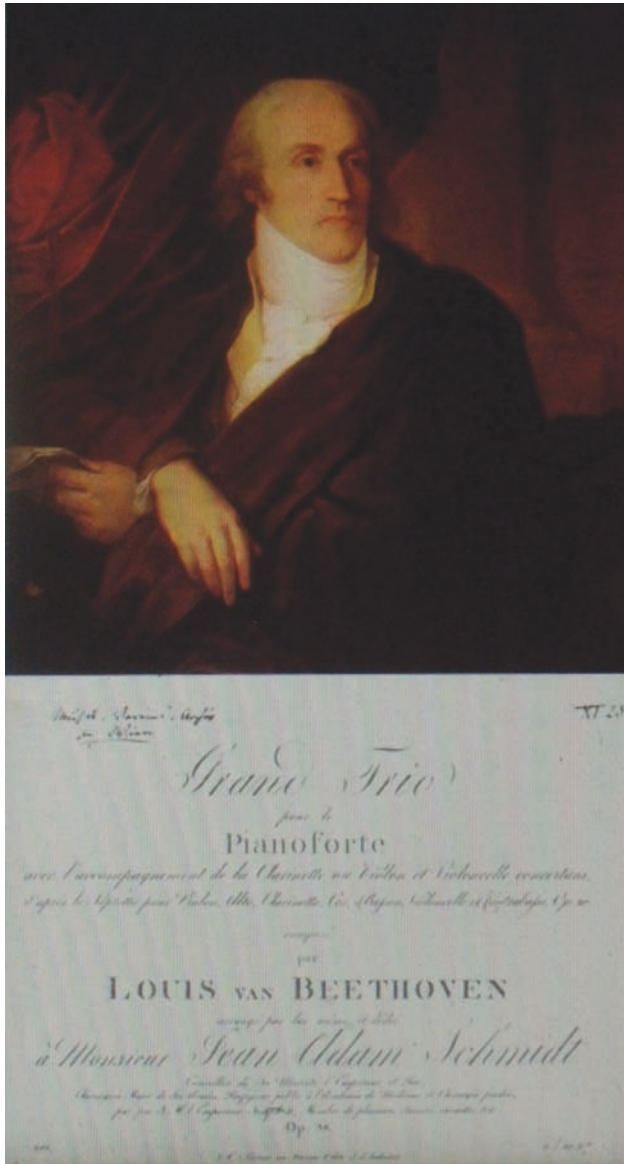


Table 1.1 Historical Development and Evolution of Pharmacognosy in the West (continued)		
Date	Author/Organization	Description of Pharmacognosy
2004	Hildebert Wagner	Predicts that classical botanical pharmacognosy skills will find their way back into academic curriculum—but where?
2008	FDA good manufacturing practices for botanical supplements	Botanical microscopy formally accepted as a tool for botanical assessment



a

b

FIGURE 1.1 (a) Johann Adam Schmidt (1759–1809), professor of general pathology, therapeutics, and materia medica at the Joseph Academy of Medicine, Vienna, Austria. Schmidt was a physician to Ludwig von Beethoven, who dedicated his Opus 38 (“Piano Trio”) to Schmidt. (b) First use of the term pharmacognosy by Johann Adam Schmidt in his *Lehrbuch der Materia Medica* (1811). Schmidt was the first to coin the term *pharmacognosy* the precursor to *pharmacognosy*, in his posthumously published *Lehrbuch der Materia Medica* (1811).