

CARDIOVASCULAR

ACE INHIBITOR DOSING

| ACE INHIBITOR | HTN | | Heart Failure | |
|--|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | Initial | Max/day | Initial | Max/day |
| benazepril (<i>Lotensin</i>) | 10 mg daily* | 80 mg | — | — |
| captopril (<i>Capoten</i>) | 25 mg bid/tid | 450 mg | 6.25 mg tid | 450 mg |
| enalapril (<i>Vasotec</i>) | 5 mg daily* | 40 mg | 2.5 mg bid | 40 mg |
| fosinopril (<i>Monopril</i>) | 10 mg daily* | 80 mg | 5–10 mg daily | 40 mg |
| lisinopril (<i>Zestril/Prinivil</i>) | 10 mg daily | 80 mg | 2.5–5 mg daily | 40 mg |
| moexipril (<i>Univasc</i>) | 7.5 mg daily* | 30 mg | — | — |
| perindopril (<i>Aceon</i>) | 4 mg daily* | 16 mg | 2 mg daily | 16 mg |
| quinapril (<i>Accupril</i>) | 10–20 mg daily* | 80 mg | 5 mg bid | 40 mg |
| ramipril (<i>Altace</i>) | 2.5 mg daily* | 20 mg | 1.25–2.5 mg bid | 10 mg |
| trandolapril (<i>Mavik</i>) | 1–2 mg daily* | 8 mg | 1 mg daily | 4 mg |

bid = two times per day; tid = three times per day.

Data taken from prescribing information and *Circulation* 2013;128:e240–e327.

* May require bid dosing for 24-h BP control.

BETA-BLOCKER DOSING FOR HEART FAILURE REDUCED EJECTION FRACTION (HFrEF; EF 40% or less)

| Beta-blocker | Initial | Max/day |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| bisoprolol | 1.25 mg once daily | 10 mg once daily |
| carvedilol | 3.125 mg bid | 50 mg bid |
| carvedilol extended-release | 10 mg once daily | 80 mg once daily |
| metoprolol succinate extended-release | 12.5 to 25 mg once daily | 200 mg once daily |

bid = two times per day

Data taken from prescribing information and *Circulation* 2013;128:e240–e327.